

# VETORES

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# GRANDEZAS FÍSICAS

Tudo que pode ser medido

## GRANDEZA ESCALAR

Possui valor numérico e unidade

Massa

Tempo

Tempe -  
ratura

## GRANDEZA VETORIAL

Possui valor numérico, direção e sentido

Força

Velocidade

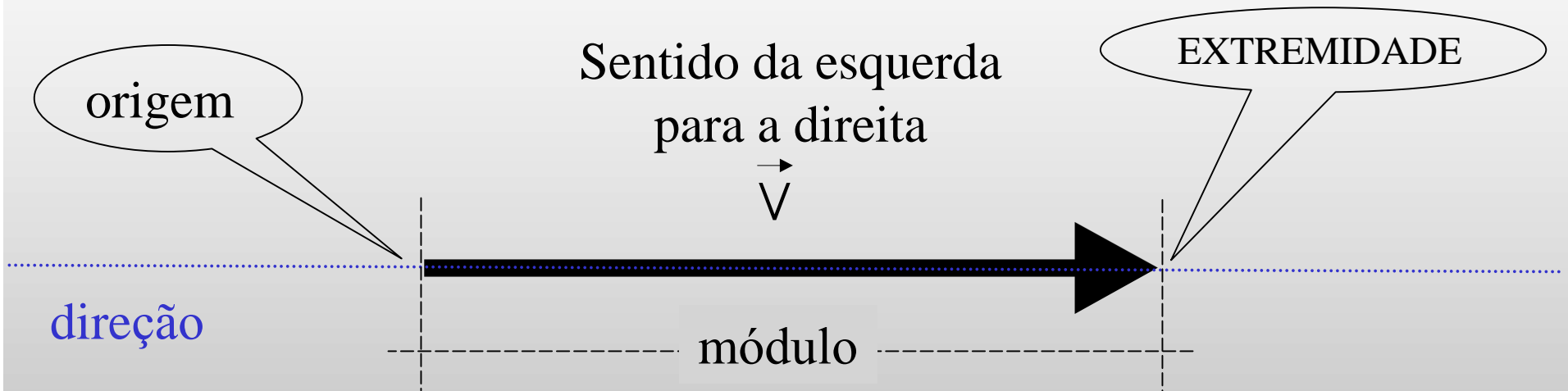
Aceleração

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# VETORES



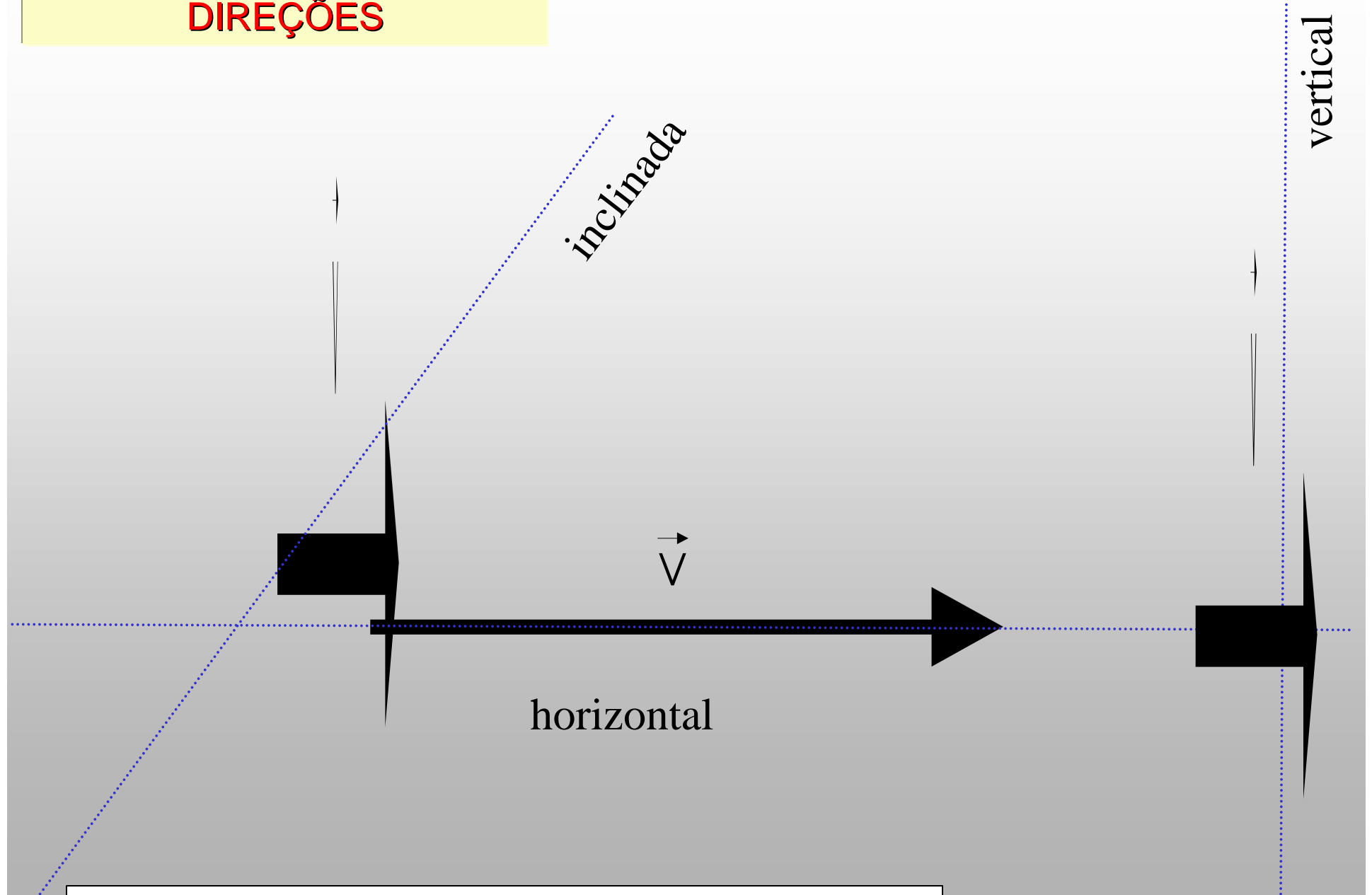
➤ Ente matemático de grande importância na representação de grandezas Físicas. É formado por um segmento de reta orientado que possibilita a representação de **direção, sentido e módulo**.

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# VETORES DE DIFERENTES DIREÇÕES

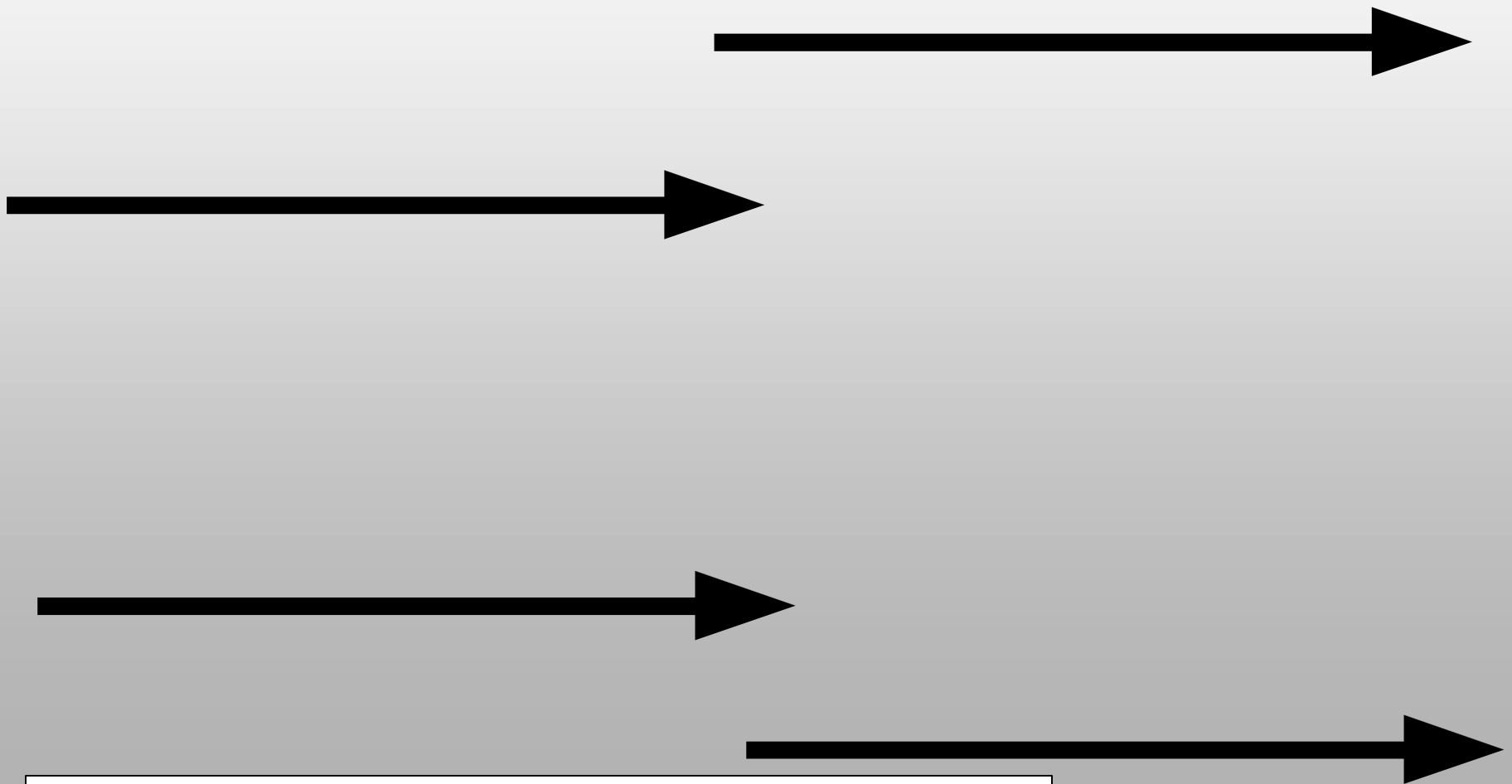


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## DIREÇÕES E SENTIDOS IGUAIS ( VETORES PARALELOS)



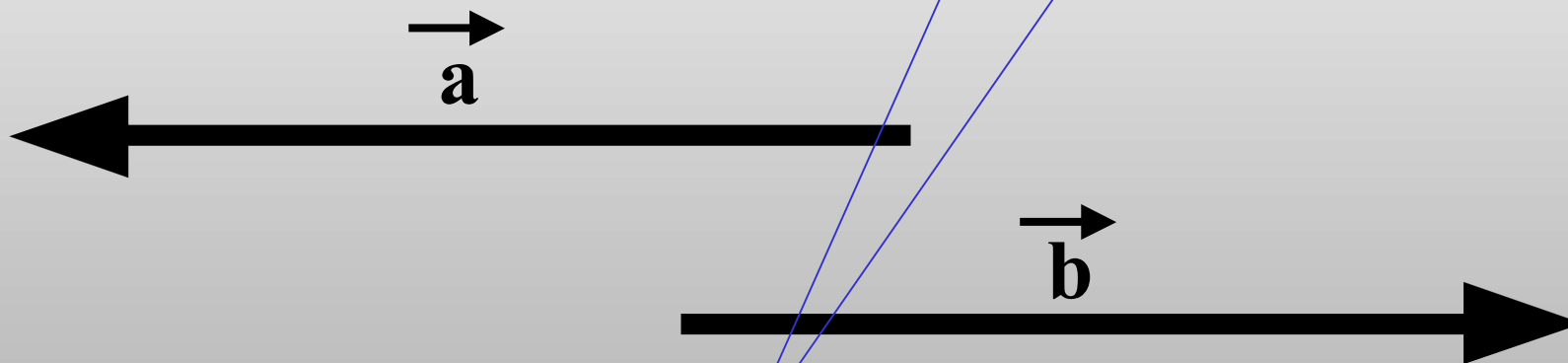
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**MESMA DIREÇÃO, PORÉM COM  
SENTIDOS CONTRÁRIOS  
(ANTI-PARALELOS)**

Representação que  
indica vetores de  
sentidos contrários



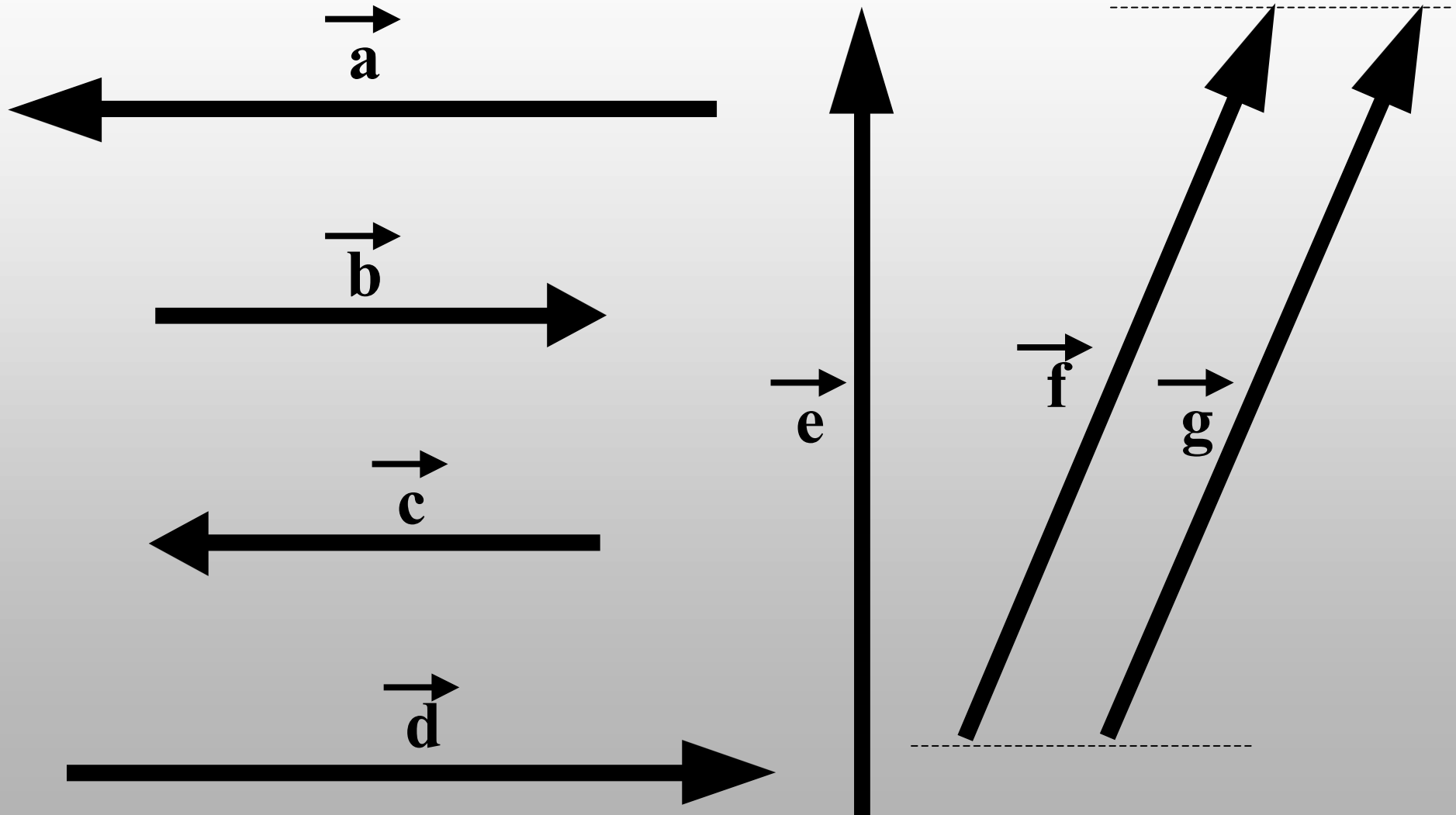
$$\vec{a} = -\vec{b}$$

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## Observe os vetores a seguir:



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Módulos? Sentidos?

## Vetores de mesma direção:

$$\vec{a}, \vec{b}, \vec{c} \text{ e } \vec{d} ; \vec{f} \text{ e } \vec{g}$$

## Vetores de mesmo módulo:

$$|\vec{a}| = |\vec{d}| \quad |\vec{b}| = |\vec{c}| \quad |\vec{f}| = |\vec{g}|$$

## Vetores de mesmo sentido:

$$\vec{a} \text{ e } \vec{c} ; \vec{b} \text{ e } \vec{d} ; \vec{f} \text{ e } \vec{g}$$

Vetores iguais são aqueles que apresentam mesmo módulo, mesma direção e mesmo sentido:

$$\vec{f} = \vec{g}$$

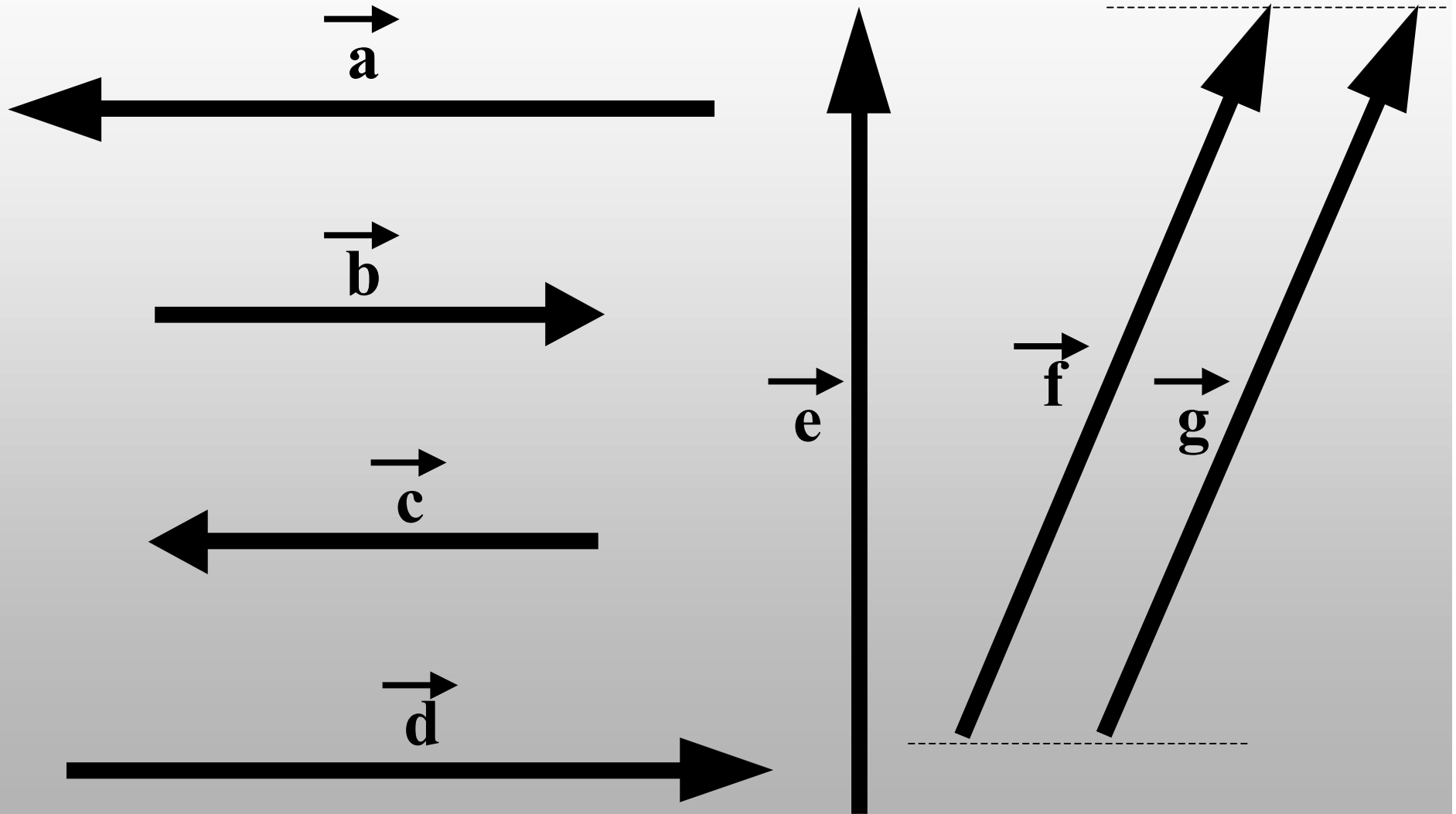
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# CONFERINDO:



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# OPERAÇÕES COM VETORES

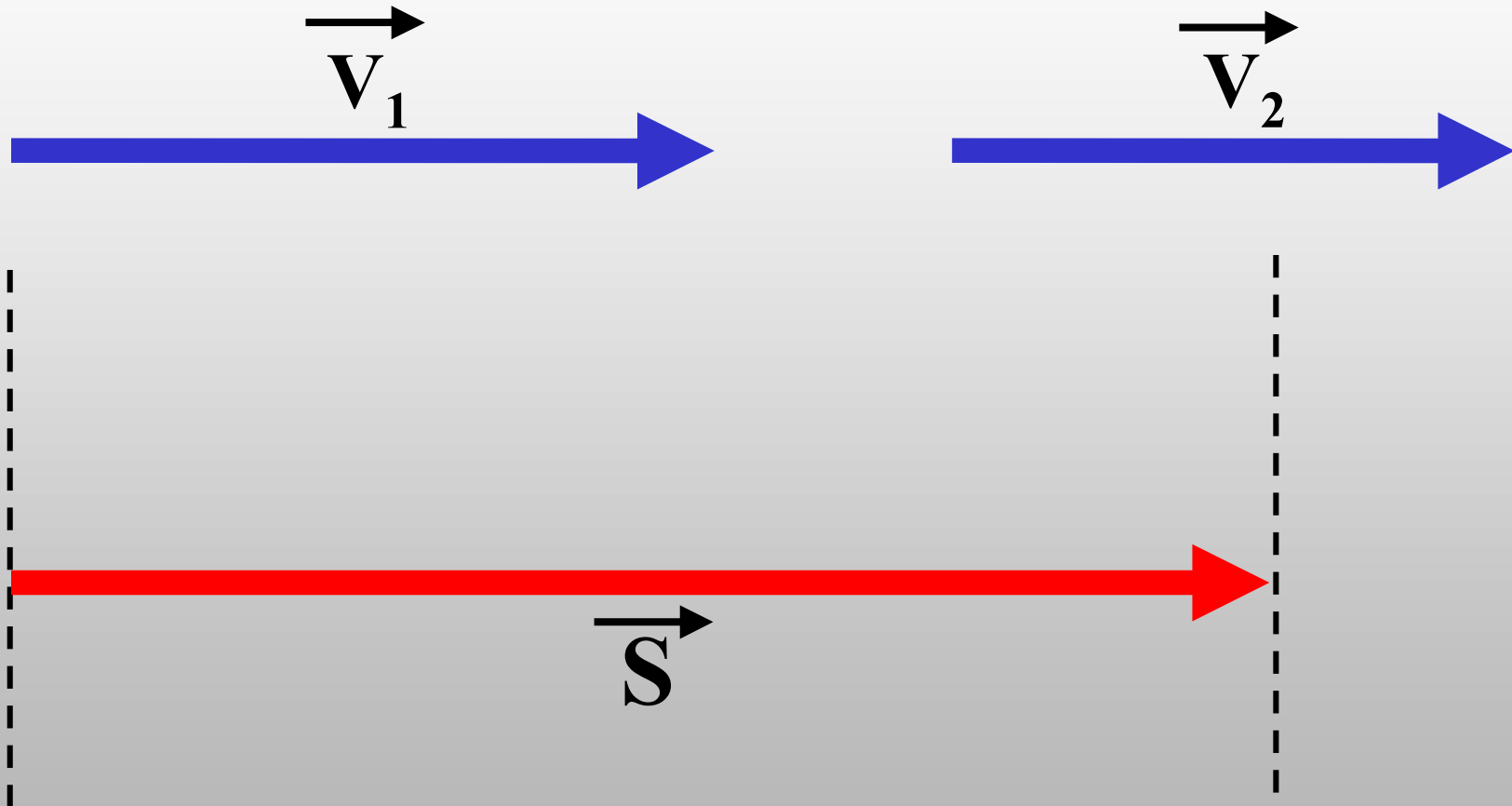
## *VETORES COM MESMA DIREÇÃO*

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# SOMA DE VETORES

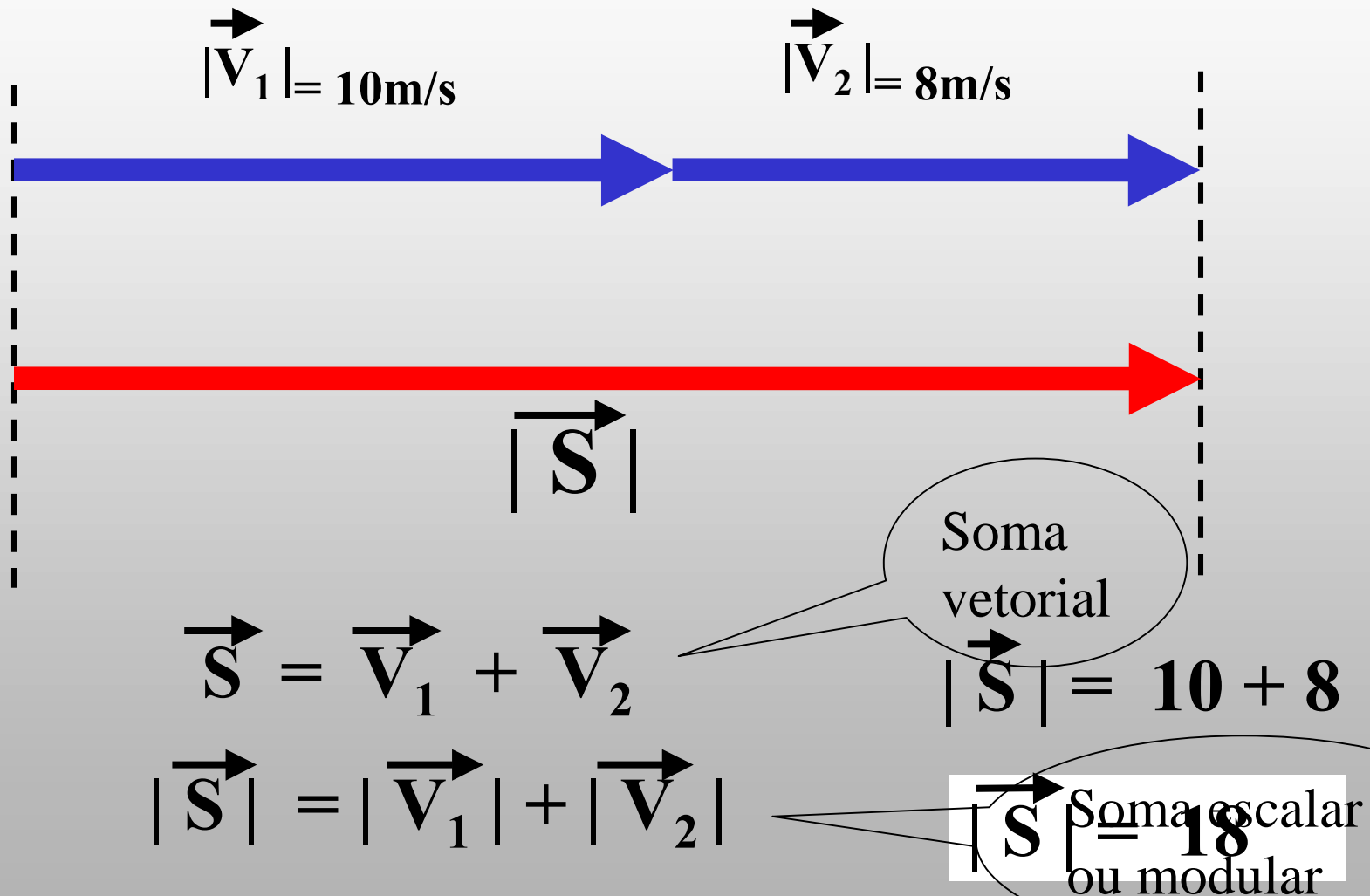


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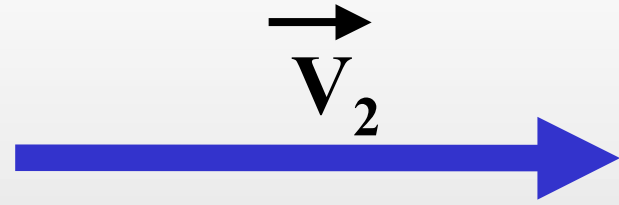
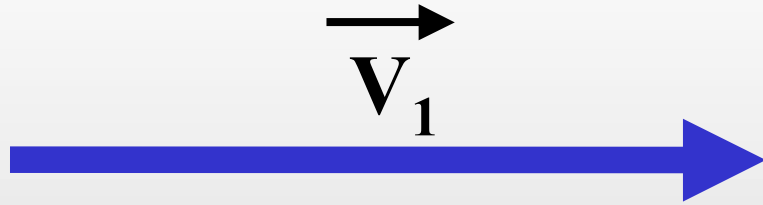


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# DIFERENÇA DE VETORES

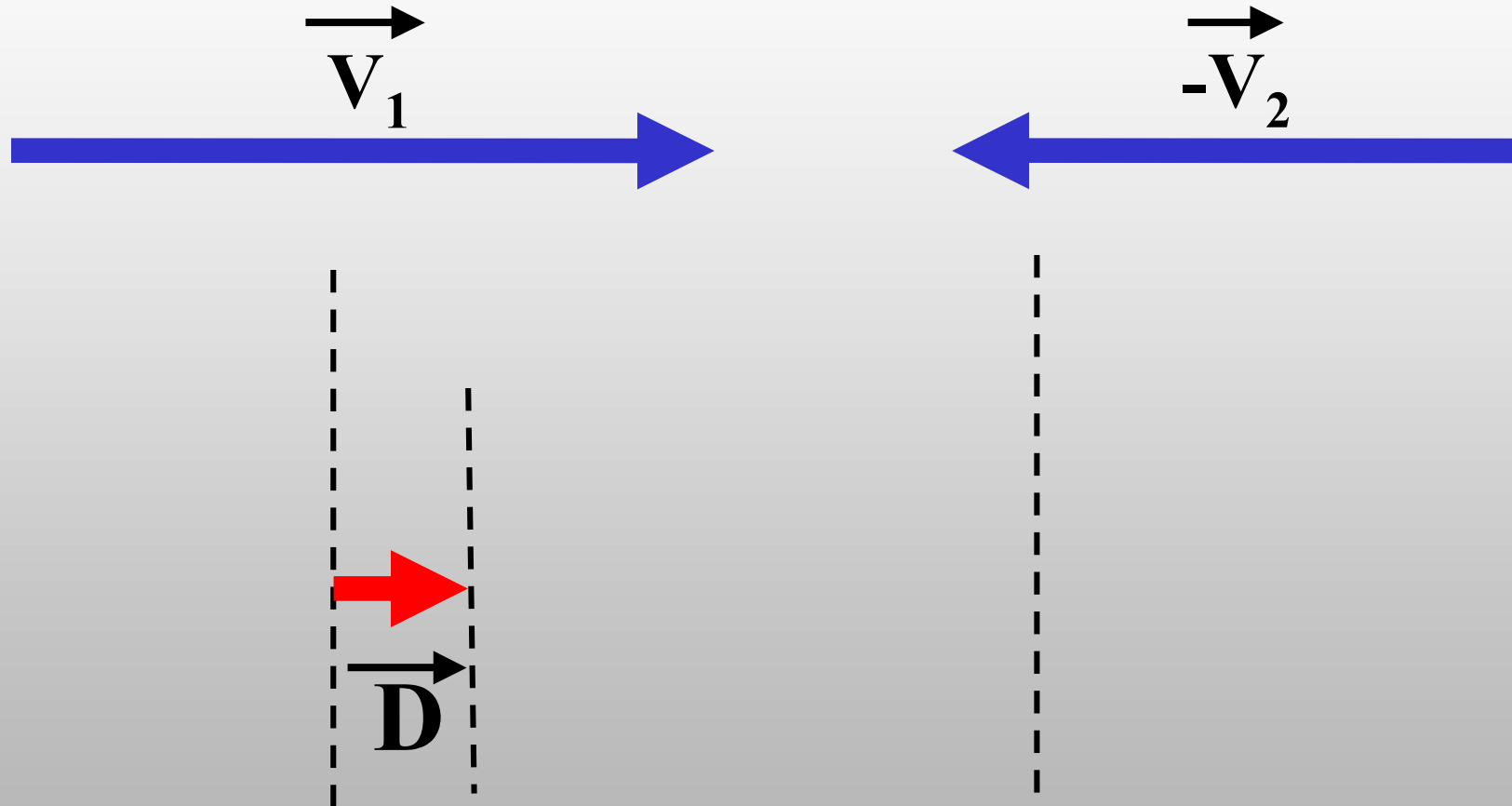


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# DIFERENÇA DE VETORES

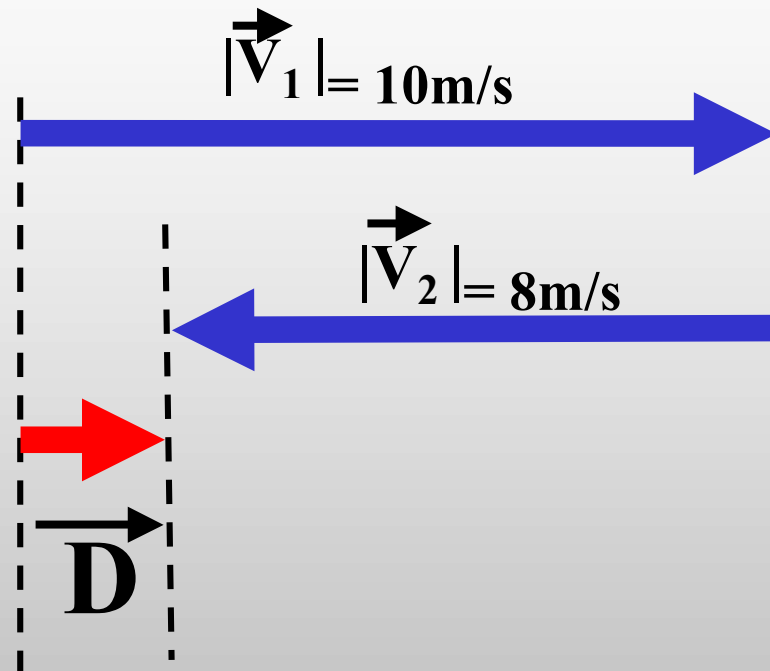


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# DIFERENÇA DE VETORES



$$\vec{D} = \vec{V}_1 + (-\vec{V}_2)$$

$$|\vec{D}| = |\vec{V}_1| - |\vec{V}_2|$$

$$|\vec{D}| = 10 - 8$$

$$|\vec{D}| = 2$$

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# ATENÇÃO:

**O vetor soma  $S$  (ou vetor resultante  $R$ ) apresenta o mesmo sentido do vetor de maior módulo.**

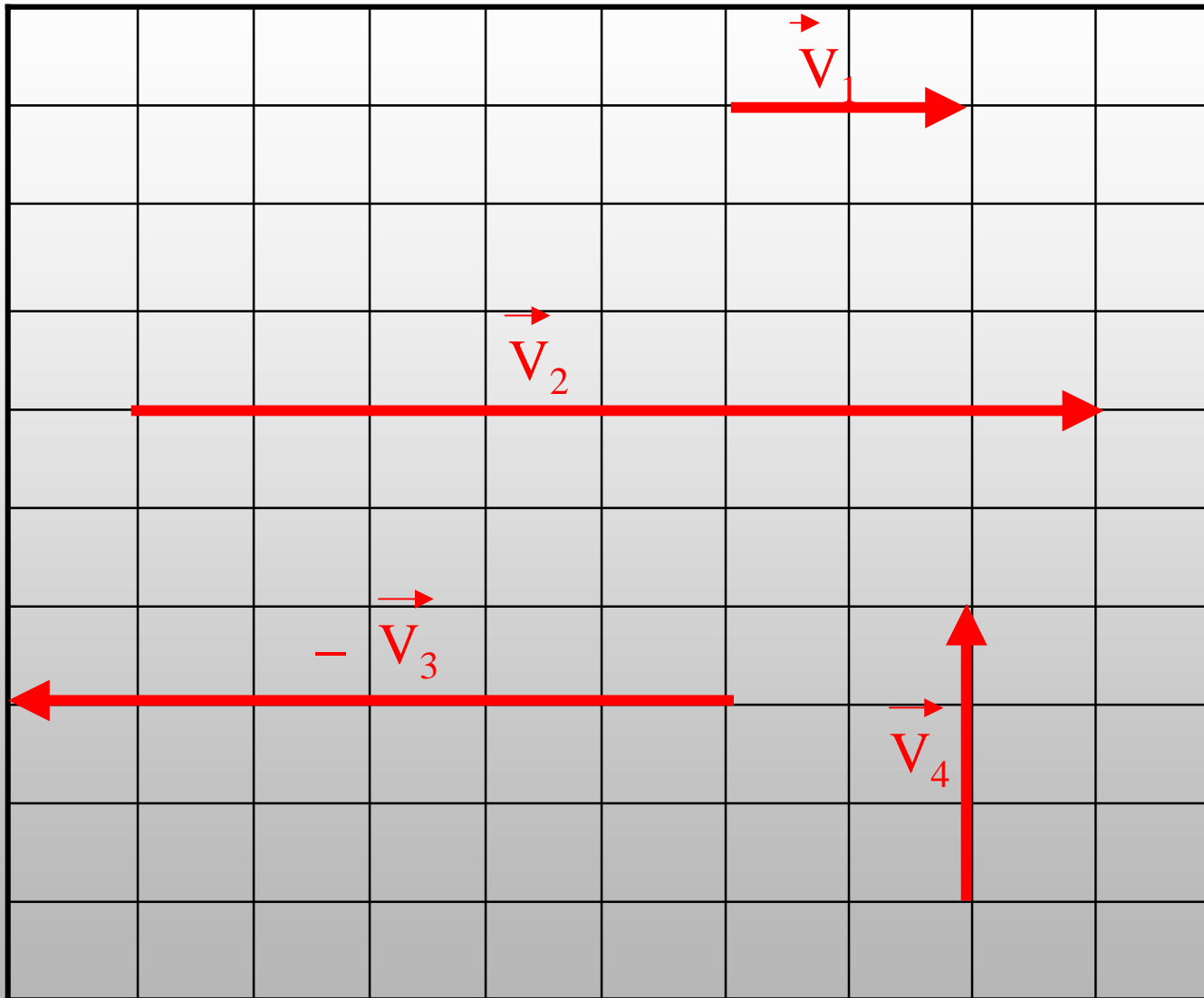
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Determine o vetor resultante  $\vec{V}_R = \vec{V}_1 + \vec{V}_2 + \vec{V}_3 + \vec{V}_4$ :

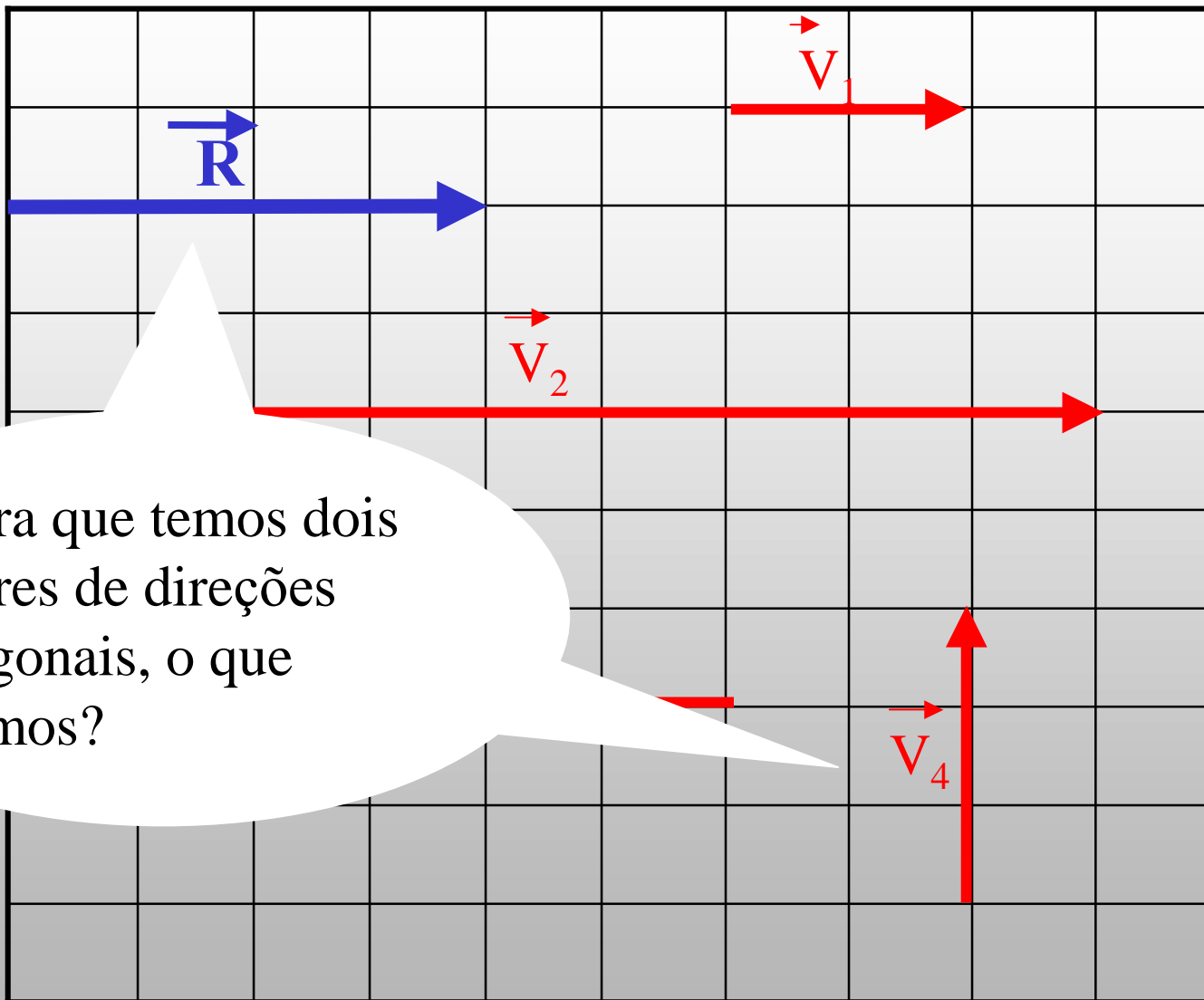


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Determine o vetor resultante  $\vec{V}_R = \vec{V}_1 + \vec{V}_2 + \vec{V}_3 + \vec{V}_4$ :



Agora que temos dois vetores de direções ortogonais, o que faremos?

$$|\vec{R}| = |\vec{V}_1| + |\vec{V}_2| - |\vec{V}_3|$$

$$|\vec{R}| = 8 + 2 - 6$$

$$|\vec{R}| = 4 \text{ unidades}$$

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# OPERAÇÕES COM VETORES

## *VETORES COM DIREÇÕES DIFERENTES*

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# SOMA DE VETORES ORTOGONAIS

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ENCONTRAR GRAFICAMENTE O  
VETOR RESULTANTE:

1. REGRA DO PARALELOGRAMO

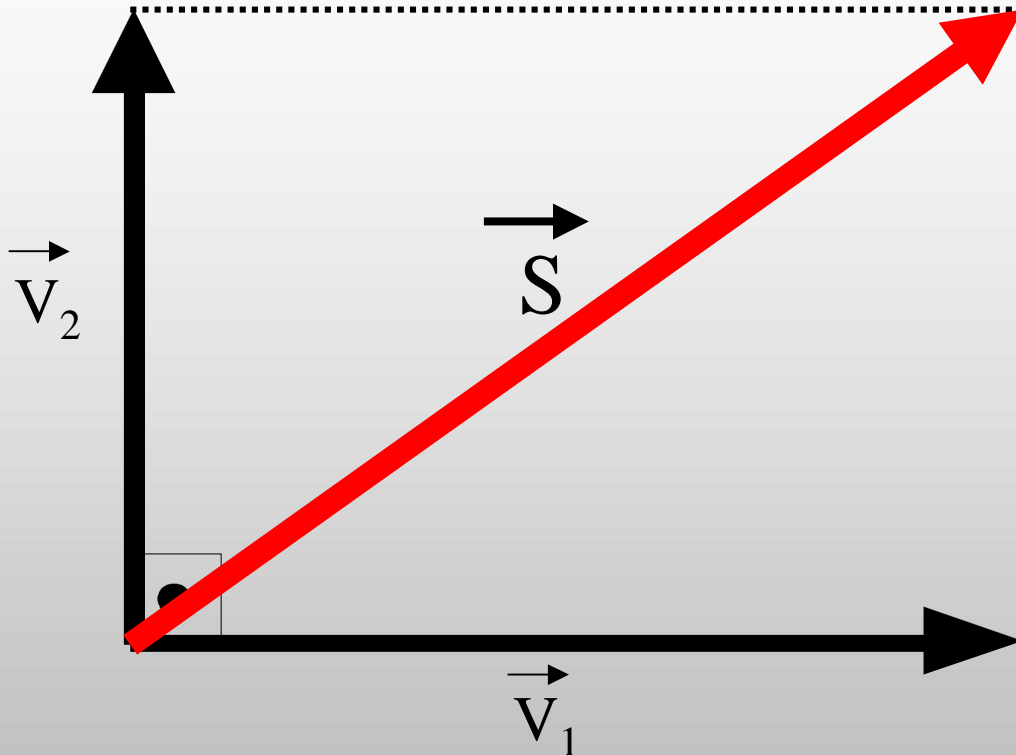
2. REGRA DOS POLÍGONOS

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# REGRA DOS PARALELOGRAMOS



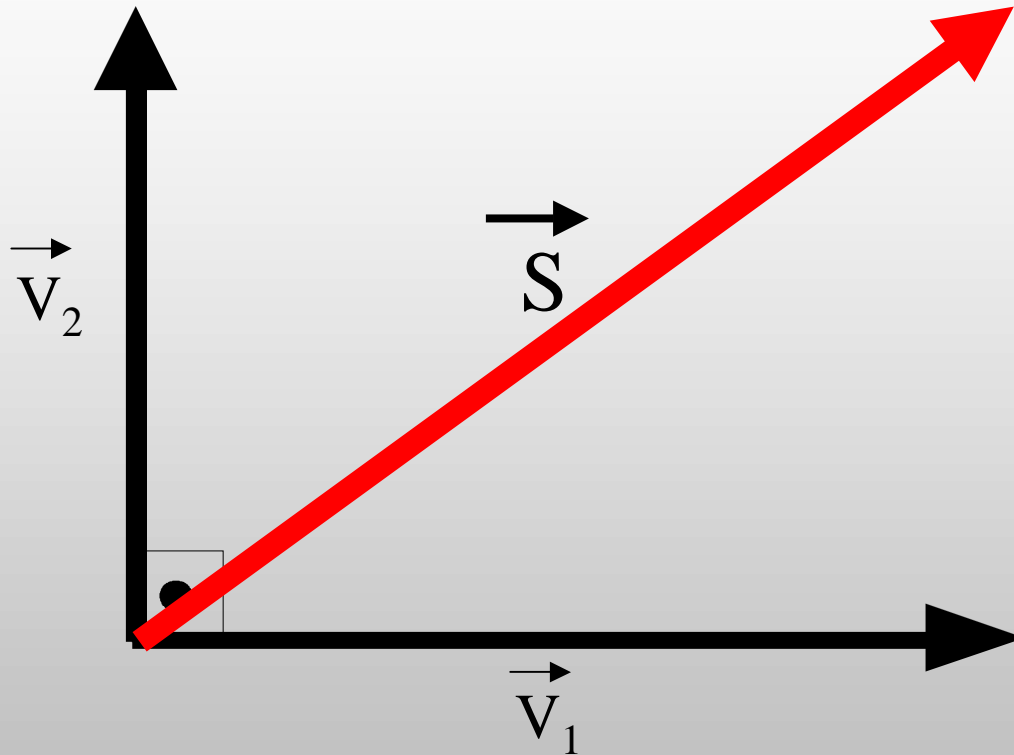
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O vetor resultante é a  
diagonal do retângulo.

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# REGRA DOS POLÍGONOS



Origem do segundo com extremidade do primeiro. O vetor resultante é a hipotenusa do triângulo retângulo.

MÓDULO:

Teorema de Pitágoras

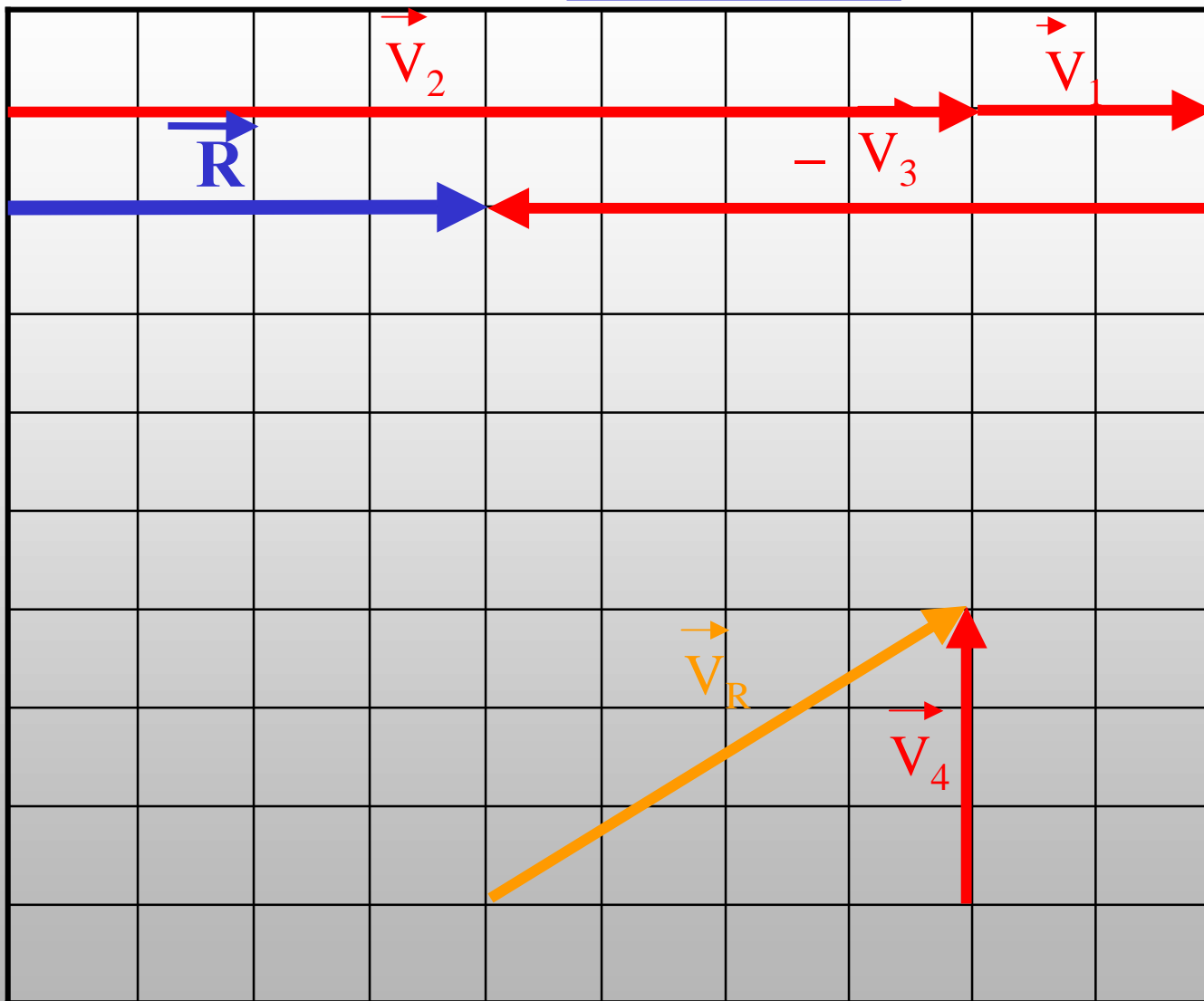
$$|S| = \sqrt{(\vec{V}_1)^2 + (\vec{V}_2)^2}$$

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Determine o vetor resultante  $\vec{V}_R = \vec{V}_1 + \vec{V}_2 + \vec{V}_3 + \vec{V}_4$ :



$$|\vec{V}_R| = \sqrt{R^2 + V^2}$$

$$|\vec{V}| = \sqrt{4^2 + 3^2}$$

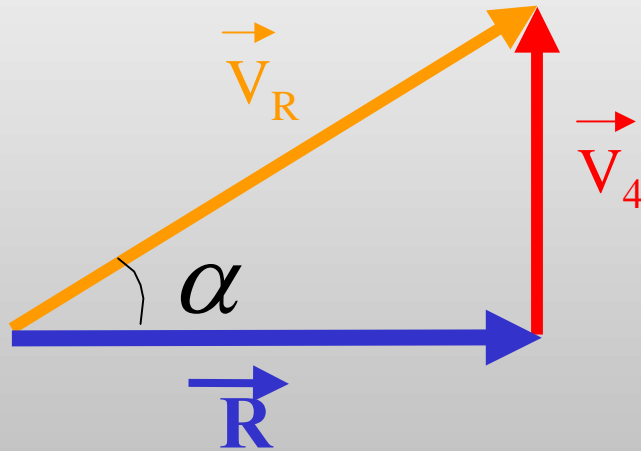
$$|\vec{V}_R| = 5 \text{ unidades}$$

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# Direção e sentido do vetor



$$\operatorname{Tg} \alpha = \frac{|\vec{V}_4|}{|\vec{R}|}$$

$$\operatorname{Tg} \alpha = \frac{3}{4}$$

Logo:

O vetor  $\vec{V}_R$  tem módulo de 5 unidades e faz um ângulo de  $\operatorname{Arctg}(3/4)$ , aproximadamente  $36,87^\circ$ .

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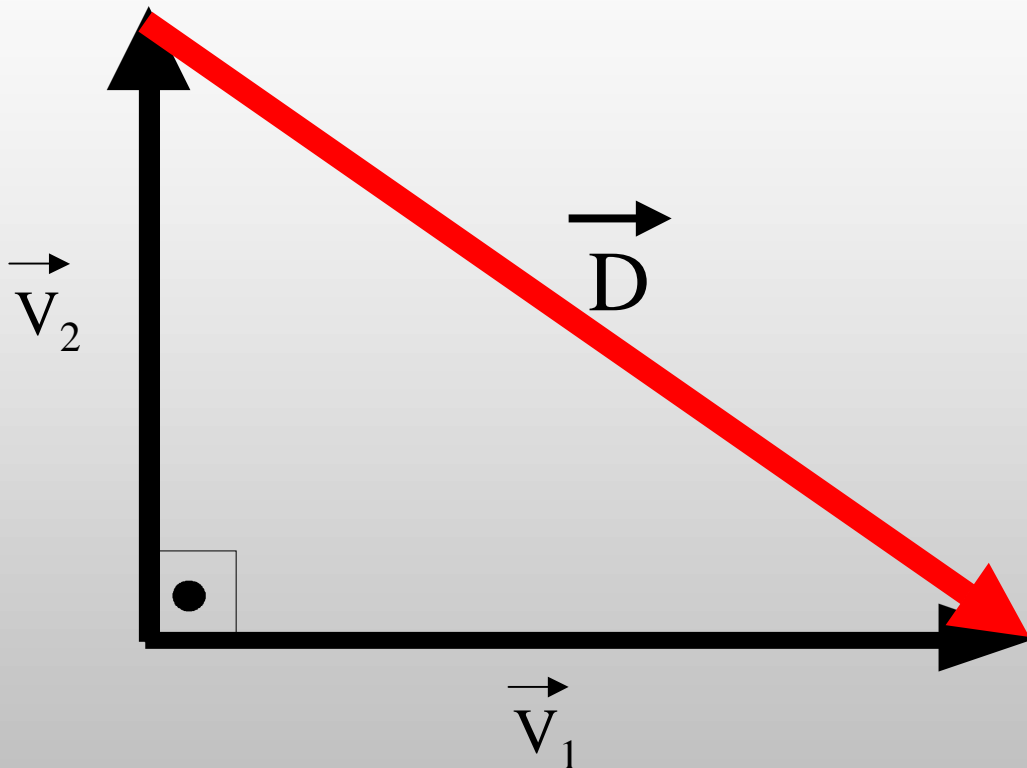
**USAM-SE OS MESMOS MÉTODOS  
DA SOMA DE VETORES, PORÉM,  
INVERTE-SE O SENTIDO DO  
VETOR A SER SUBTRAÍDO.**

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# REGRA DOS POLIGONOS



INVERTE-SE O SENTIDO DO SEGUNDO VETOR E REALIZA-SE A OPERAÇÃO DE SOMA COM O SEGUNDO INVERTIDO.

$$\vec{D} = \vec{V}_1 + (-\vec{V}_2)$$

MÓDULO:

Teorema de Pitágoras

$$|\vec{S}| = \sqrt{(\vec{V}_1)^2 + (-\vec{V}_2)^2}$$

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# SOMA DE VETORES COM UM ÂNGULO QUALQUER ( $\neq 0^\circ$ OU DE $90^\circ$ )

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VETOR RESULTANTE:

1. REGRA DO PARALELOGRAMO

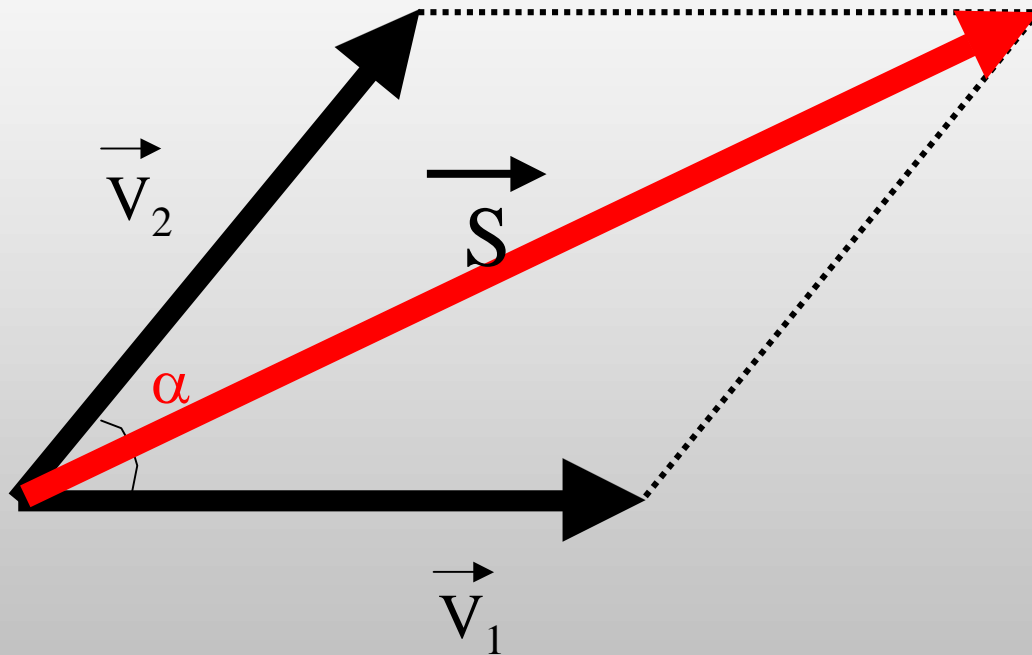
2. REGRA DOS POLÍGONOS

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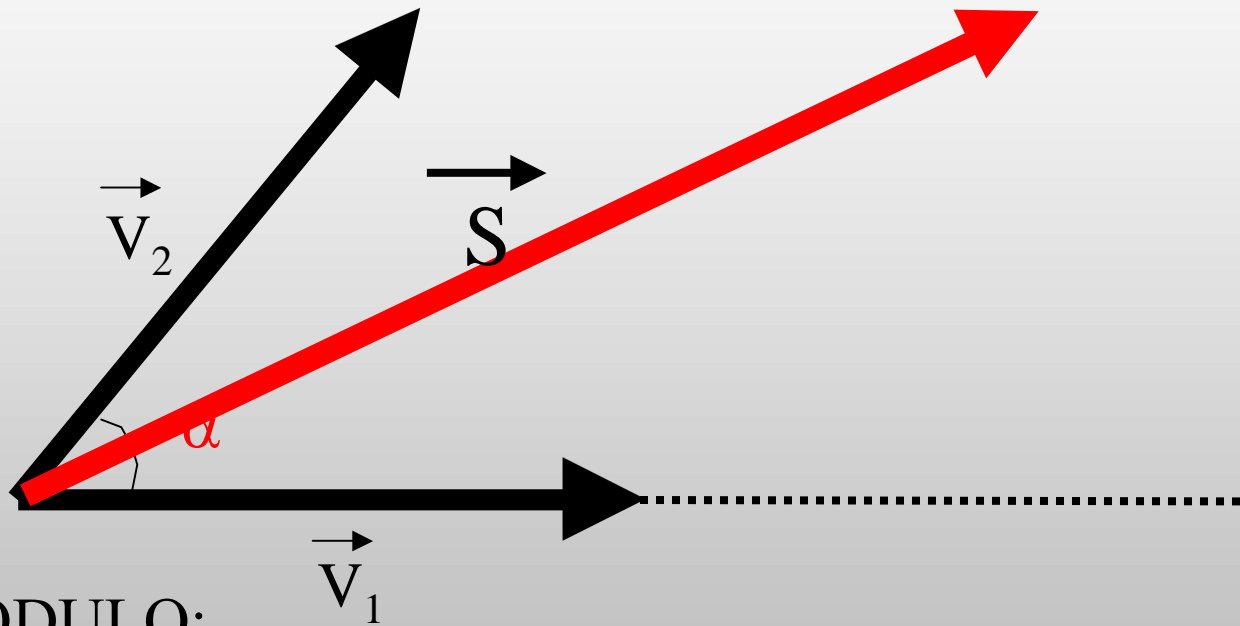


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# REGRA DOS POLIGONOS



Lei dos co-senos

$$|\vec{S}| = \sqrt{(\vec{V}_1)^2 + (\vec{V}_2)^2 + 2 |\vec{V}_1| \cdot |\vec{V}_2| \cdot \cos \alpha}$$

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# DIFERENÇA DE VETORES COM UM ÂNGULO QUALQUER ( 0° OU DE 90°)

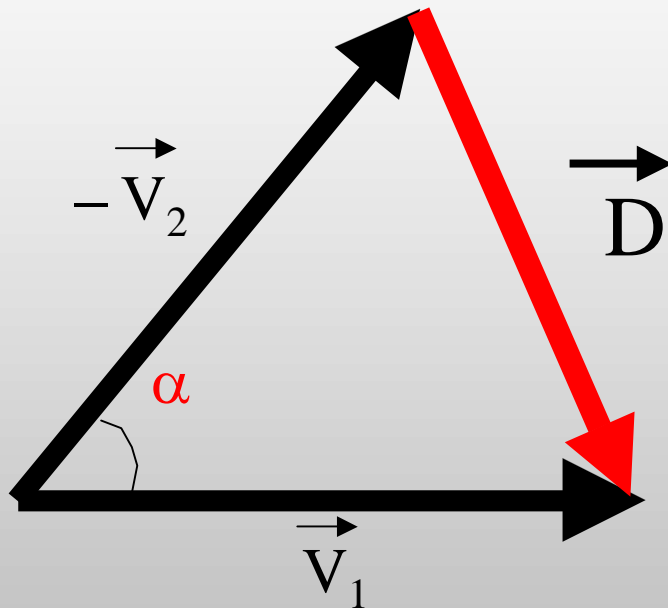
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## VETORES QUE FORMAM UM ÂNGULO QUALQUER ( $\neq 0^\circ$ OU $90^\circ$ )



$$\vec{D} = \vec{V}_1 + (-\vec{V}_2)$$

MÓDULO:

Lei dos co-senos

$$|\vec{S}| = \sqrt{(\vec{V}_1)^2 + (\vec{V}_2)^2 - 2 |\vec{V}_1| \cdot |\vec{V}_2| \cdot \cos \alpha}$$

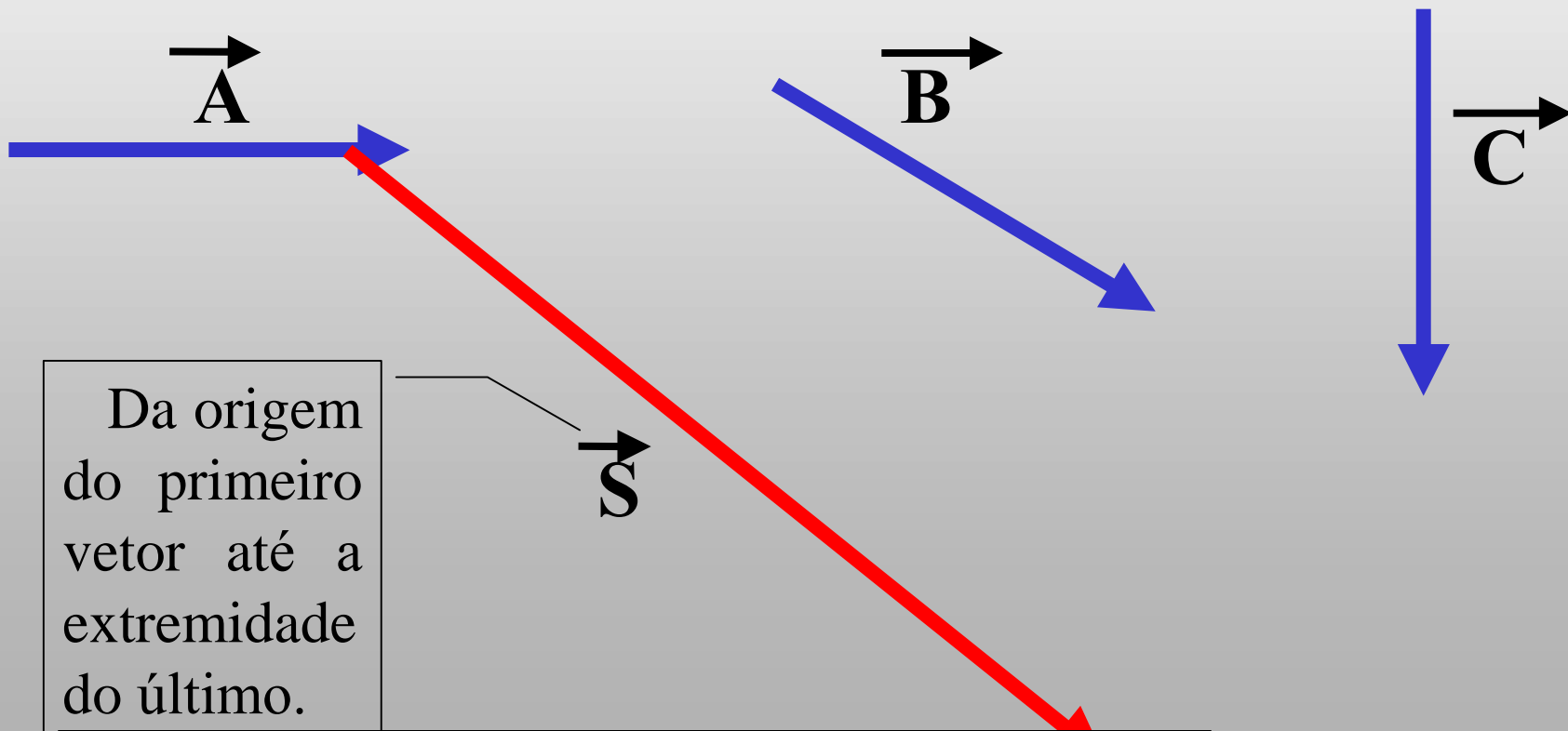
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# SOMA DE VÁRIOS VETORES

A soma de  $n$  vetores poderá ser feita através do método do polígono fechado.



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# PRODUTO DE UM NÚMERO REAL POR UM VETOR

$\vec{p} = n \cdot \vec{v}$  de tal maneira que:

1º ) módulo:  $|\vec{p}| = n \cdot |\vec{v}|$

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# PRODUTO DE UM NÚMERO REAL POR UM VETOR

$\vec{p} = n \cdot \vec{v}$  de tal maneira que:

1º ) módulo:  $|\vec{p}| = n \cdot |\vec{v}|$

2º ) direção: a mesma de  $\vec{v}$

3º ) sentido: Se  $n > 0$ , então:  $|\vec{p}| > 0$

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$\vec{p} = n \cdot \vec{v}$  de tal maneira que:

1º ) módulo:  $|\vec{p}| = n \cdot |\vec{v}|$

2º ) direção: a mesma de  $\vec{v}$

3º ) sentido: Se  $n > 0$ , então:  $|\vec{p}| > 0$

Se  $n = 0$ , então:  $|\vec{p}| = 0$

Se  $n < 0$ , então:  $|\vec{p}| < 0$

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# DECOMPOSIÇÃO ORTOGONAL DE VETORES

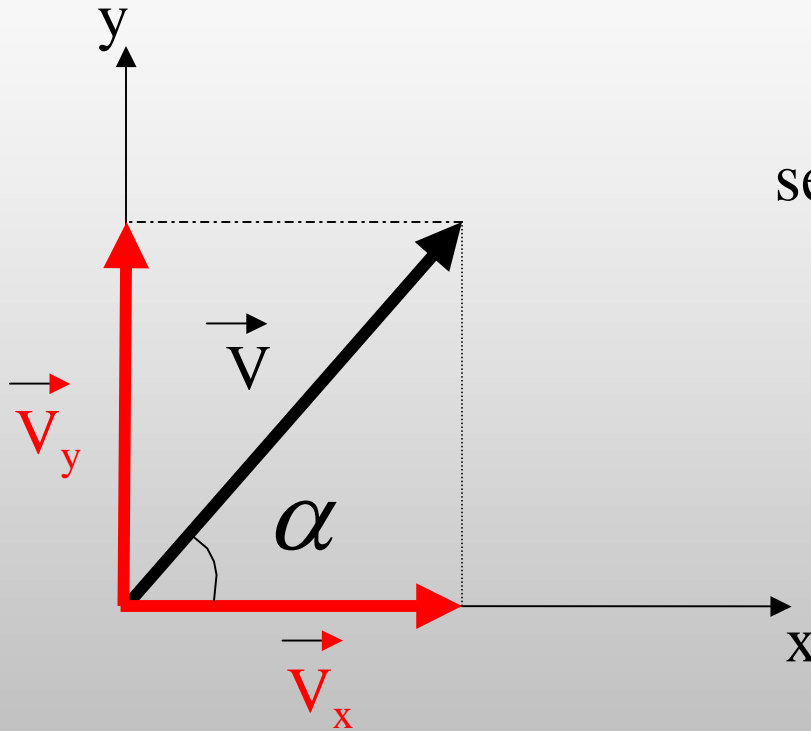
Um vetor  $V$  pode ser decomposto em dois vetores ortogonais:  $\vec{v}_x$  (componente horizontal) e  $\vec{v}_y$  (componente vertical), de modo que:

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# DECOMPOSIÇÃO ORTOGONAL DE VETORES



$$\text{sen}\alpha = \frac{|\vec{V}_y|}{|\vec{V}|} \quad \text{cos}\alpha = \frac{|\vec{V}_x|}{|\vec{V}|}$$

Módulos:

$$V_x = V \cdot \text{cos}\alpha$$

$$V_y = V \cdot \text{sen}\alpha$$

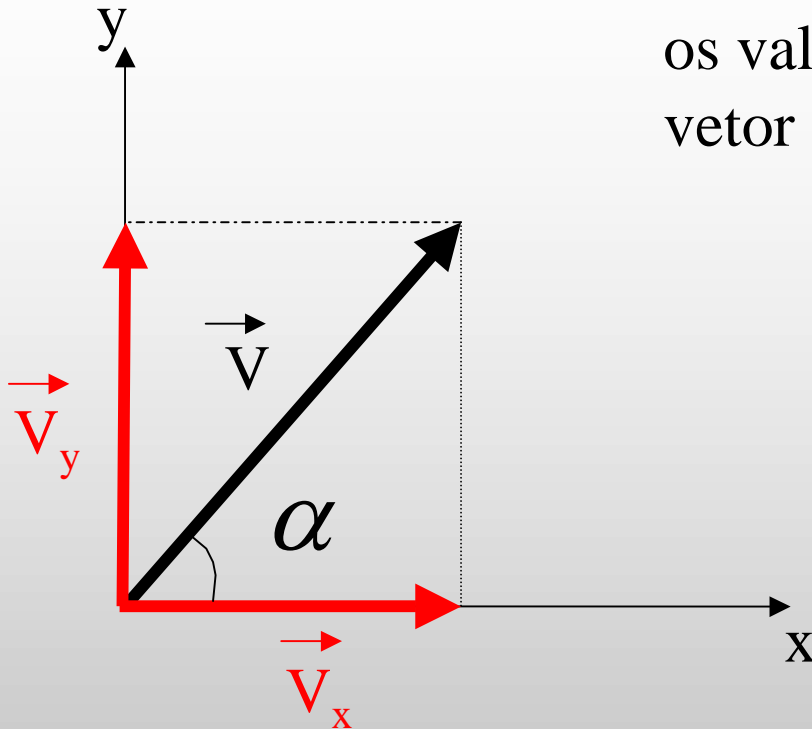
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# Exemplo:

Sendo o módulo  $V = 30 \text{ m/s}$  e  $\alpha = 30^\circ$ , qual os valores dos componentes ortogonais do vetor velocidade  $V$ ?



$$|\vec{V}_y| = |\vec{V}| \cdot \sin 30^\circ \quad |\vec{V}_y| = 30 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \quad |\vec{V}_y| = 15 \text{ m/s}$$

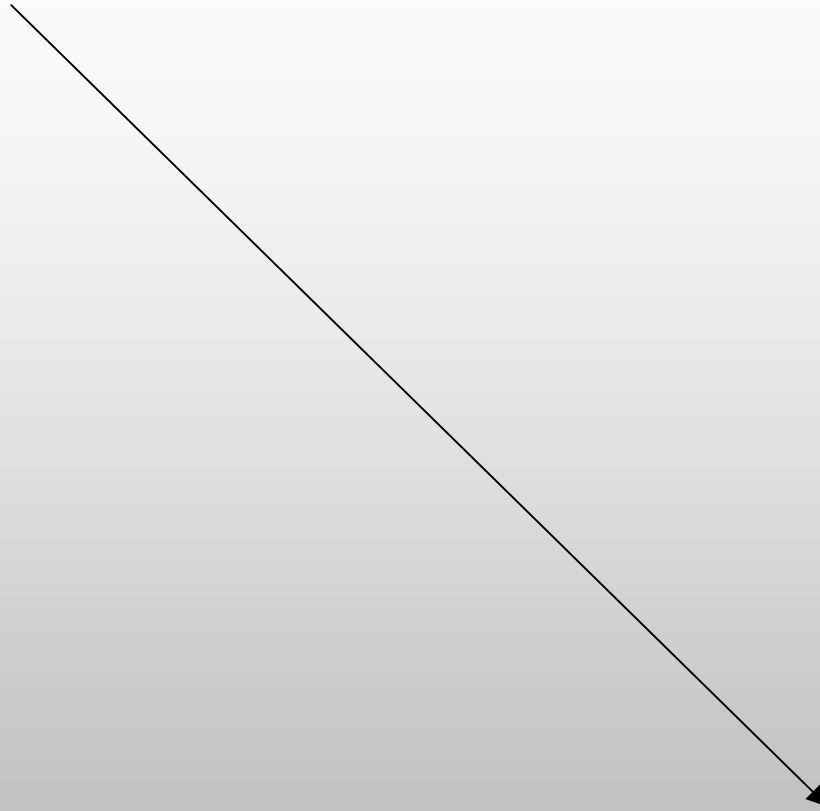
$$|\vec{V}_x| = |\vec{V}| \cdot \cos 30^\circ \quad |\vec{V}_x| = 30 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \quad |\vec{V}_x| = 15\sqrt{3} \text{ m/s}$$

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# Fim



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